

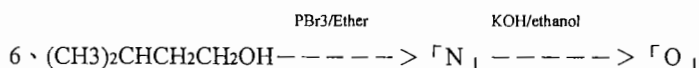
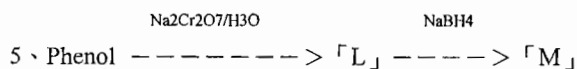
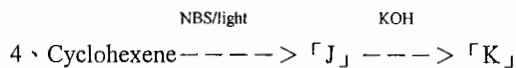
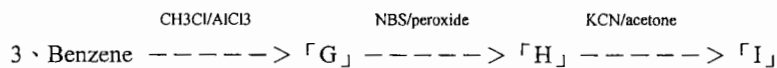
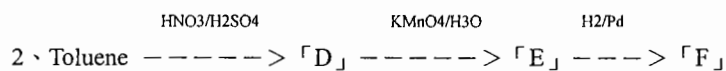
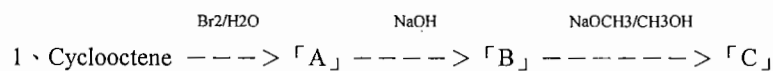
國立台灣科技大學九十五學年度碩士班招生試題

系所組別： 高分子工程系碩士班乙組

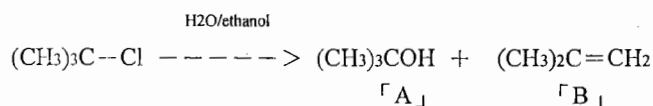
科 目： 有機化學

1. 共八大題，總分 100 分。 2. 請於答案卷內依序作答。

一、完成下列反應（總共 15 答案、每答案 2%、共 30%）



二、回答下列反應（共 10%）



a) product A 與 product B 那一產品是 major product? (2%)

b) product A 是 SN1 or SN2 product? (2%)

c) product B 是 E1 or E2 product? (2%)

d) 寫出 product B 之反應機構 (mechanism) (4%)

三、How would you use IR spectroscopy and ^1H NMR to distinguish the following pairs of isomers?(a) CH_3COCH_3 and $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CHO}$ (4%)(b) $(\text{CH}_3)_3\text{N}$ and $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NHCH}_3$ (4%)(c) $\text{CH}_3\text{COOCH}_3$ and $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{COOH}$ (4%)

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四、How would you synthesize the following compounds? (more than one step may be required and any aliphatic, aromatic, and inorganic reagents can be used if necessary)

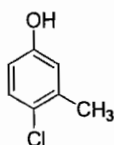
- (a) 1-methylcyclohexene from cyclohexanone ($C_6H_{10}O$) (3%)
 (b) n-pentylamine ($CH_3(CH_2)_4NH_2$) from butanoic acid ($CH_3(CH_2)_2COOH$) (3%)
 (c) acetophenone (methyl phenyl ketone) from bromobenzene (3%)

五、Write mechanisms of the following reactions.

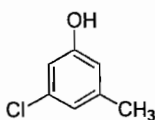
- (a) Acid-catalyzed nucleophilic addition of ketone with alcohol (3%)
 (b) Nucleophilic substitution of ester with alcohol (transesterification) (3%)
 (c) Base-catalyzed aldol condensation of aldehyde (3%)

六、Please compare the acidity of the following compounds and explain your reasons.

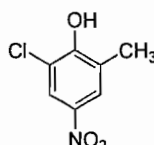
a. (4%)



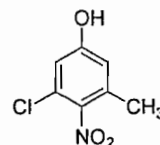
A



B

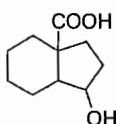


C

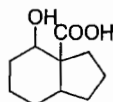


D

b. (2%)

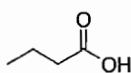


A

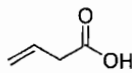


B

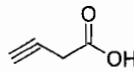
c. (2%)



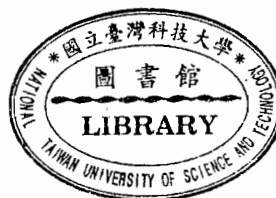
A



B



C

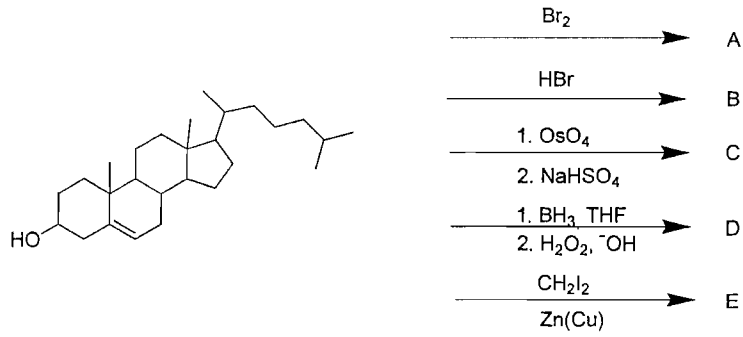


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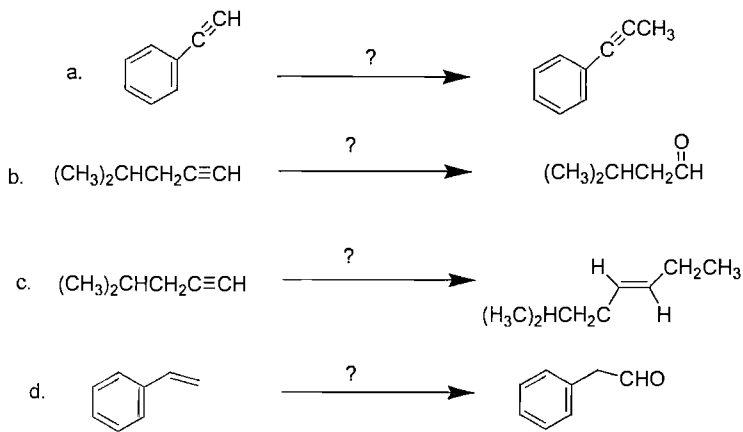
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七、Predict the products of the following reactions: (10%)



八、How would you carry out the following reactions? In some cases, the syntheses might take more than one step. (12%)



35

